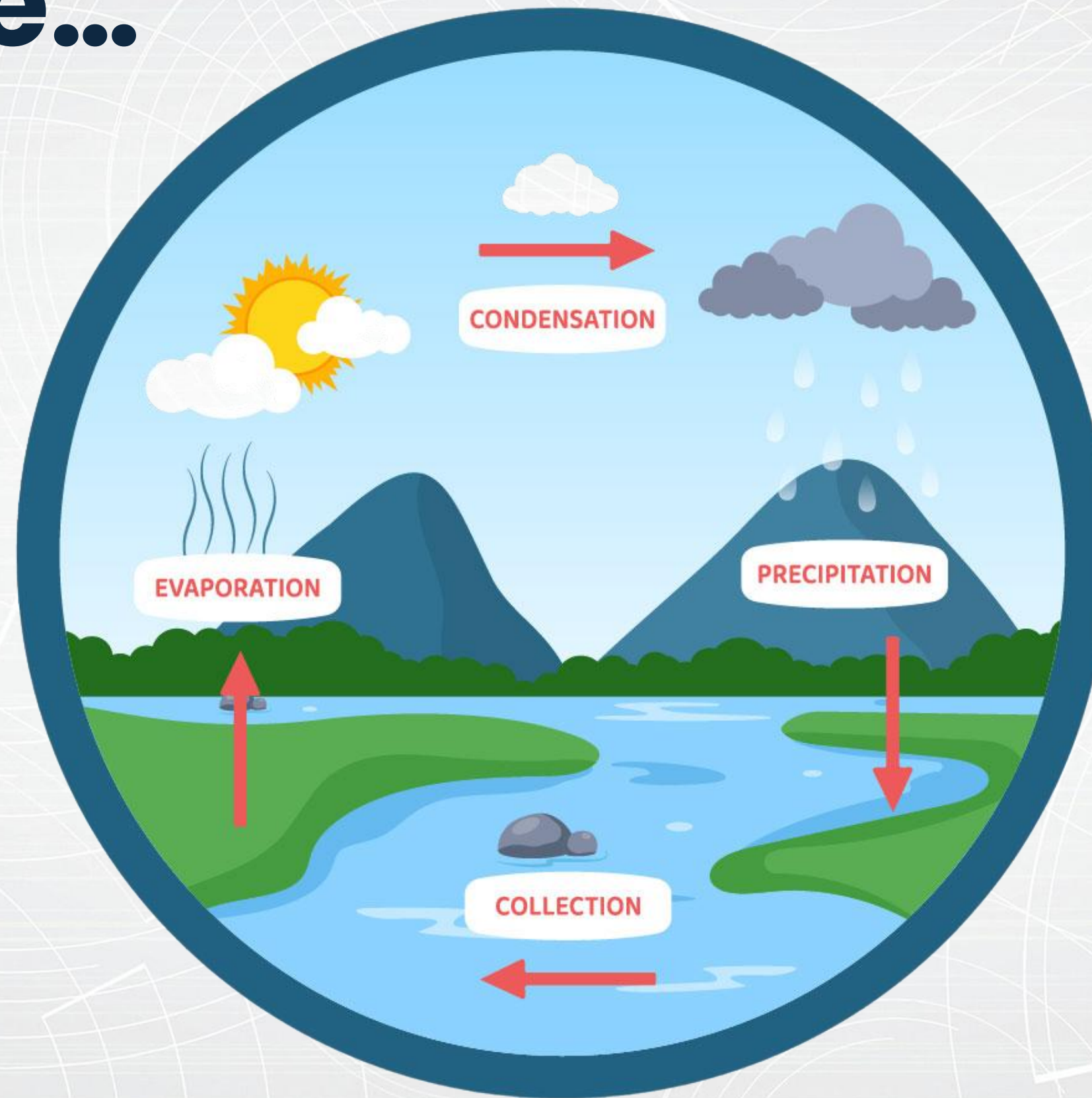


# Closing the Loop with the Circular Water Economy





# Water is an Endlessly Renewable Resource...

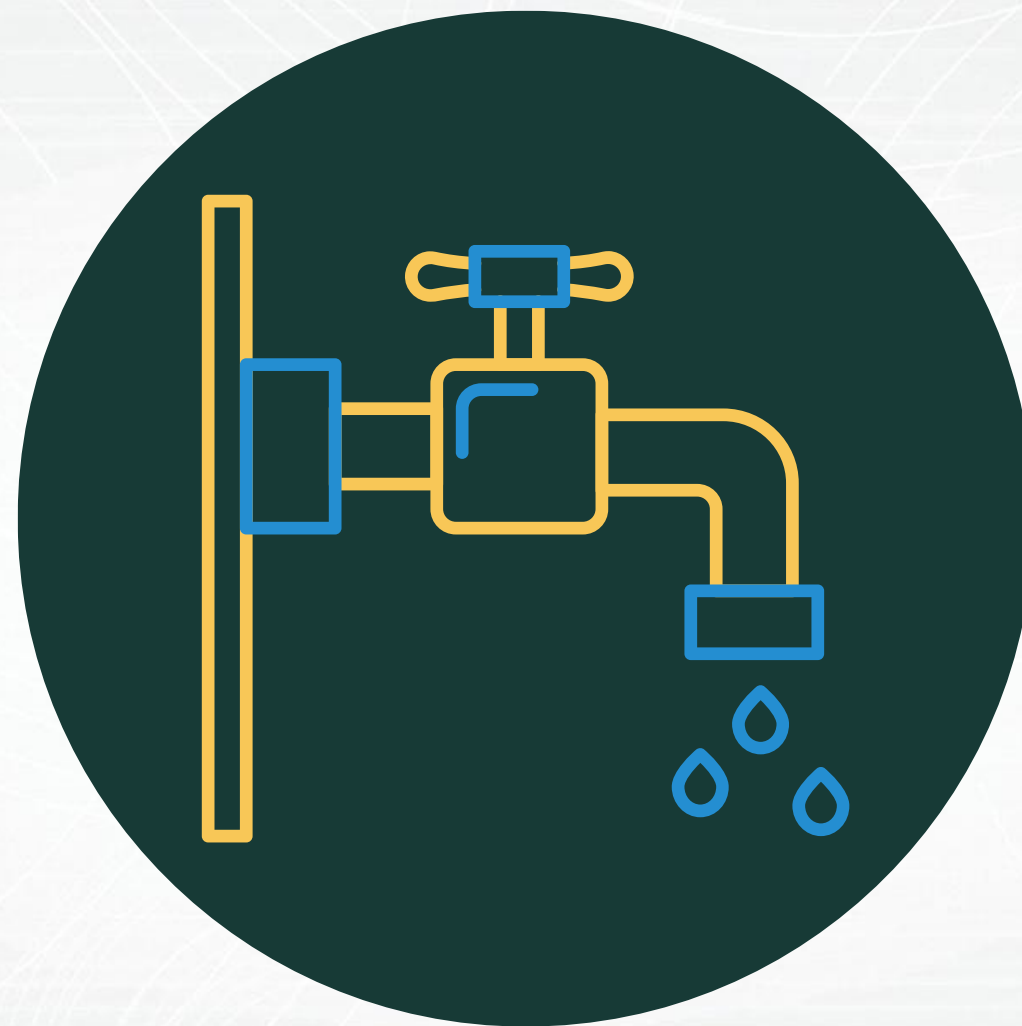




# The way we use it is linear



**Take**



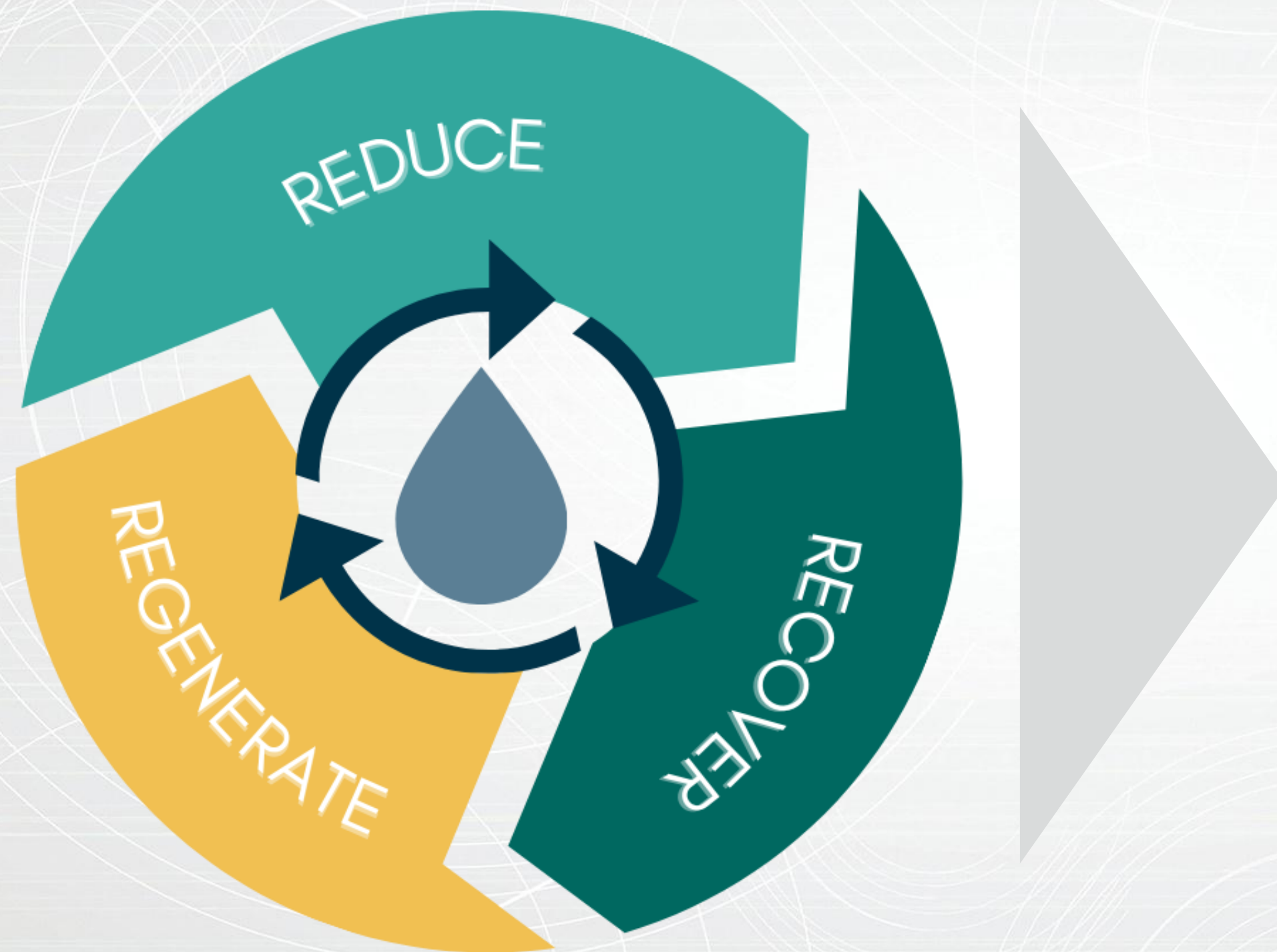
**Use**



**Dispose**



# The Circular Water Economy provides the path forward



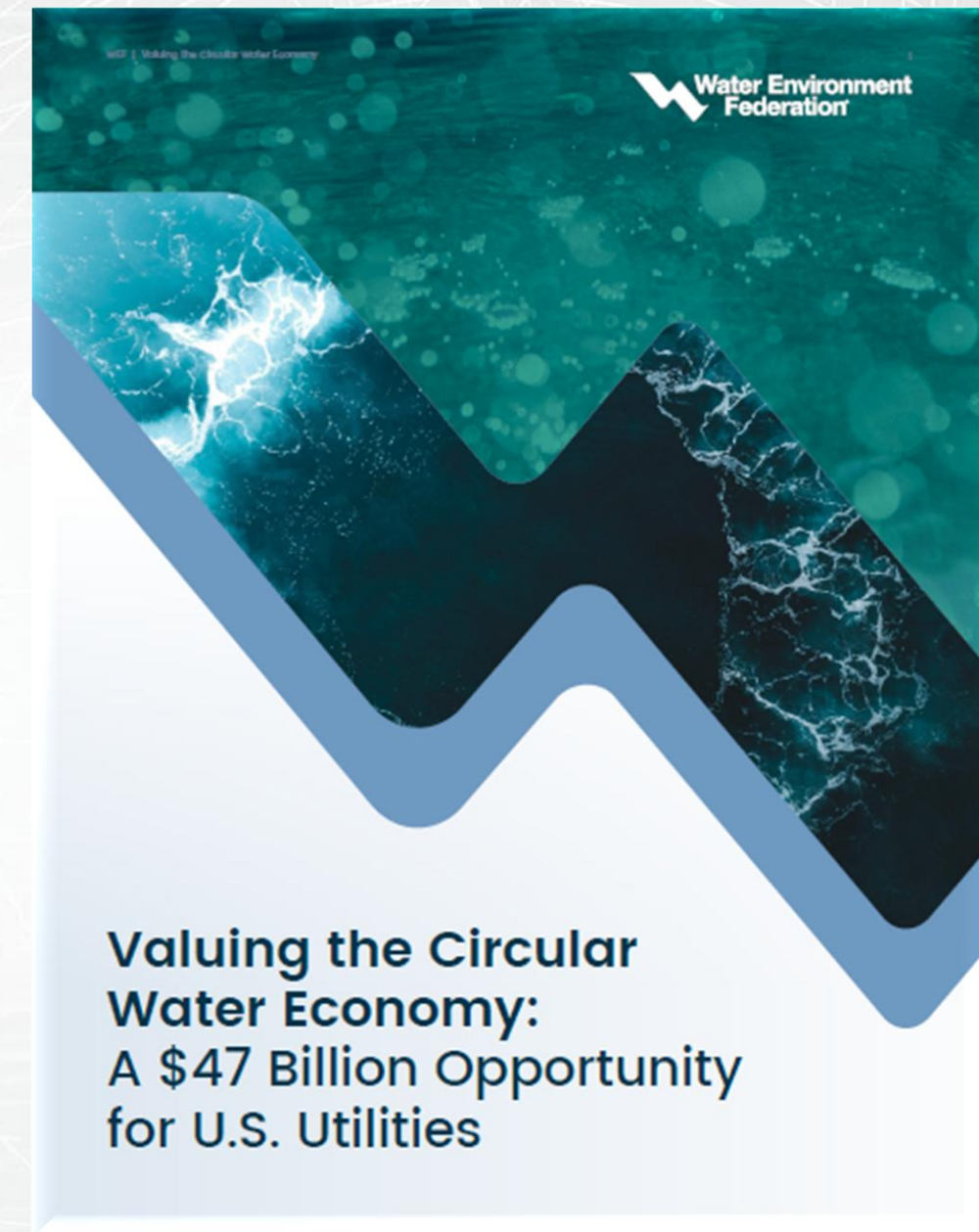
Economic growth  
Job creation  
Stronger environment  
Greater resilience



# The Value of Circular Water

A national transition toward a circular water practices could unlock up to **\$47 billion** annually in direct economic value for U.S. water utilities and municipalities

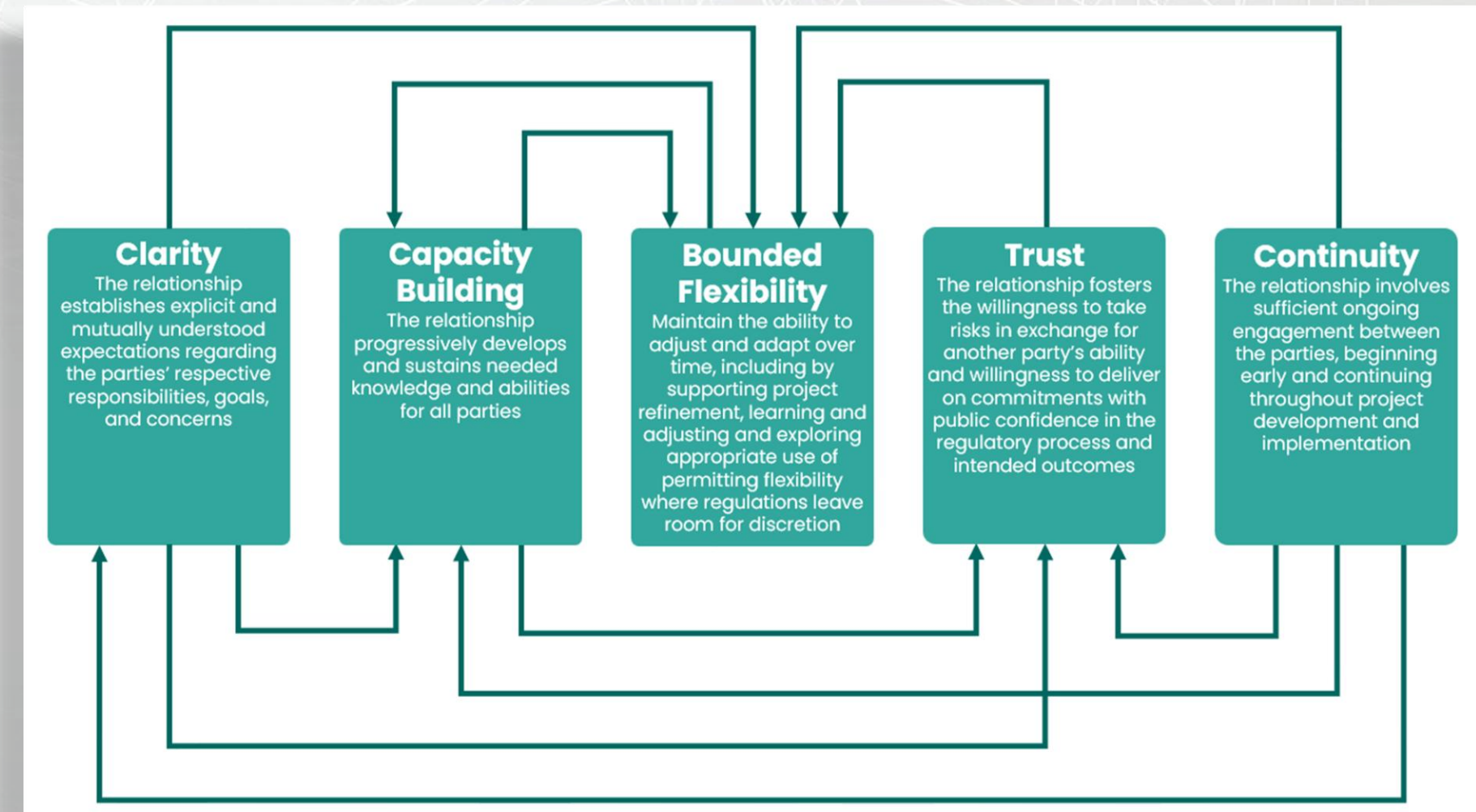
Scan the QR-code to view the report →





# Innovation Through Permitting

Innovation is key to advancing a circular water economy. WEF's new concept sheet series explores how utilities and innovators can collaborate with permitting authorities to unlock innovation in wastewater management.



Scan the QR-code to view the sheets →





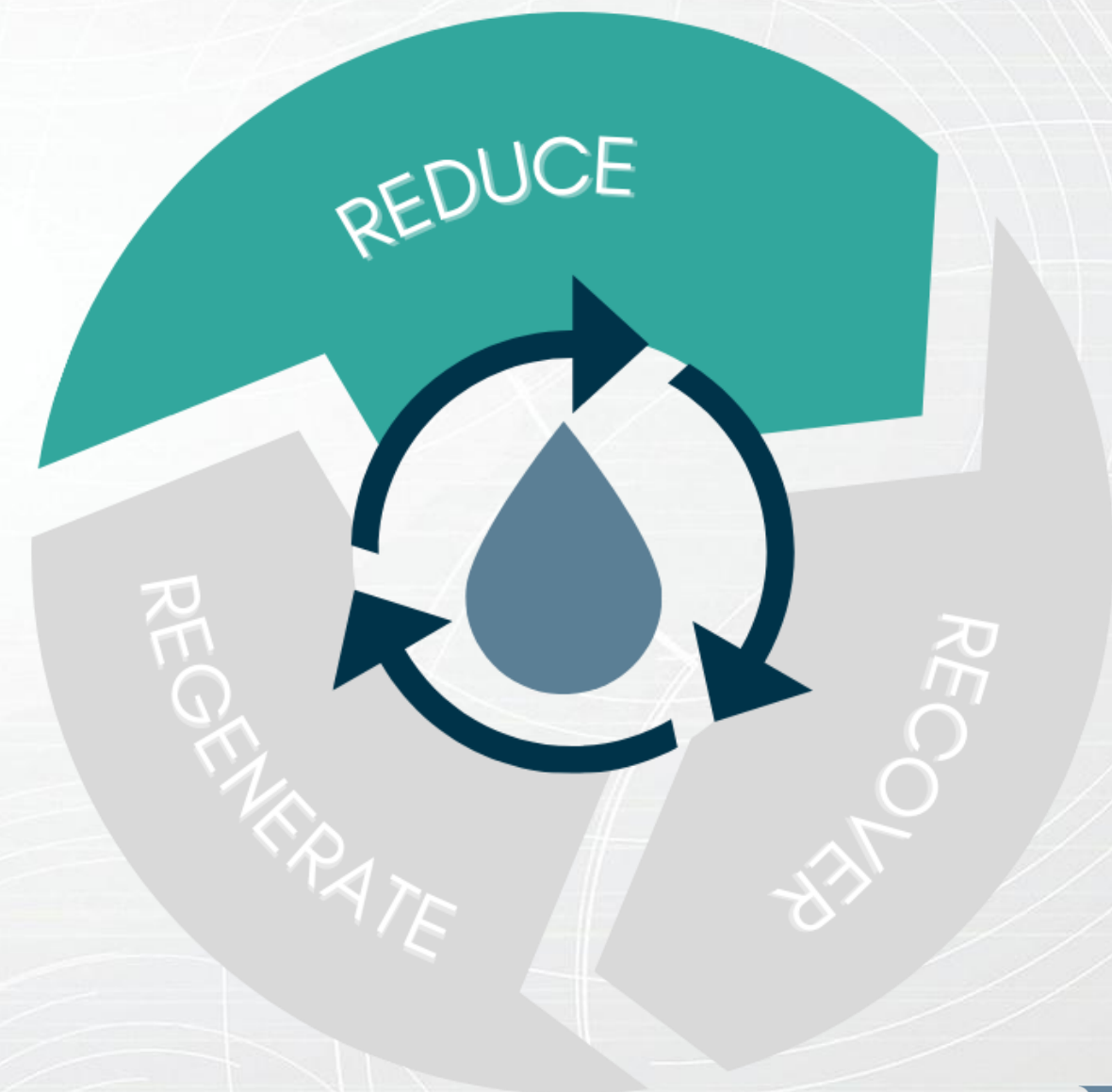
# Reduce

Minimize waste in service delivery and enhance water system efficiency

**Energy Efficiency** – Reducing the energy used to provide water and wastewater services

**Source Control** – Preventing pollution at the source to reduce the costs of treatment

**Stormwater Management** – Investing in stormwater infrastructure to reduce financial impacts of natural disasters





# Milwaukee Metropolitan Sewerage District (MMSD)

MMSD implemented innovative strategies to reduce waste and enhance energy efficiency, aligning with its 2035 Vision to meet 100% of its energy needs with renewables

**Economic Value:**  
**Cost savings of >\$1 million**  
**annually from renewable energy**  
**usage**





# Recover

Convert waste that cannot be eliminated into valuable resources

**Water Reuse** – Using treated wastewater for agriculture, irrigation, and municipal purposes

**Nutrients** – Extracting valuable resources like nitrogen and phosphorus

**Energy** – Harnessing energy from wastewater





# Loudoun Water

Loudoun Water in Virginia provided 815 million gallons of recycled water in 2023 for cooling data centers, conserving freshwater resources and reducing nutrient discharge into Potomac River and Chesapeake Bay.

**Economic Value:**  
**Cost savings of ~\$3.26 million**  
**compared to potable water**





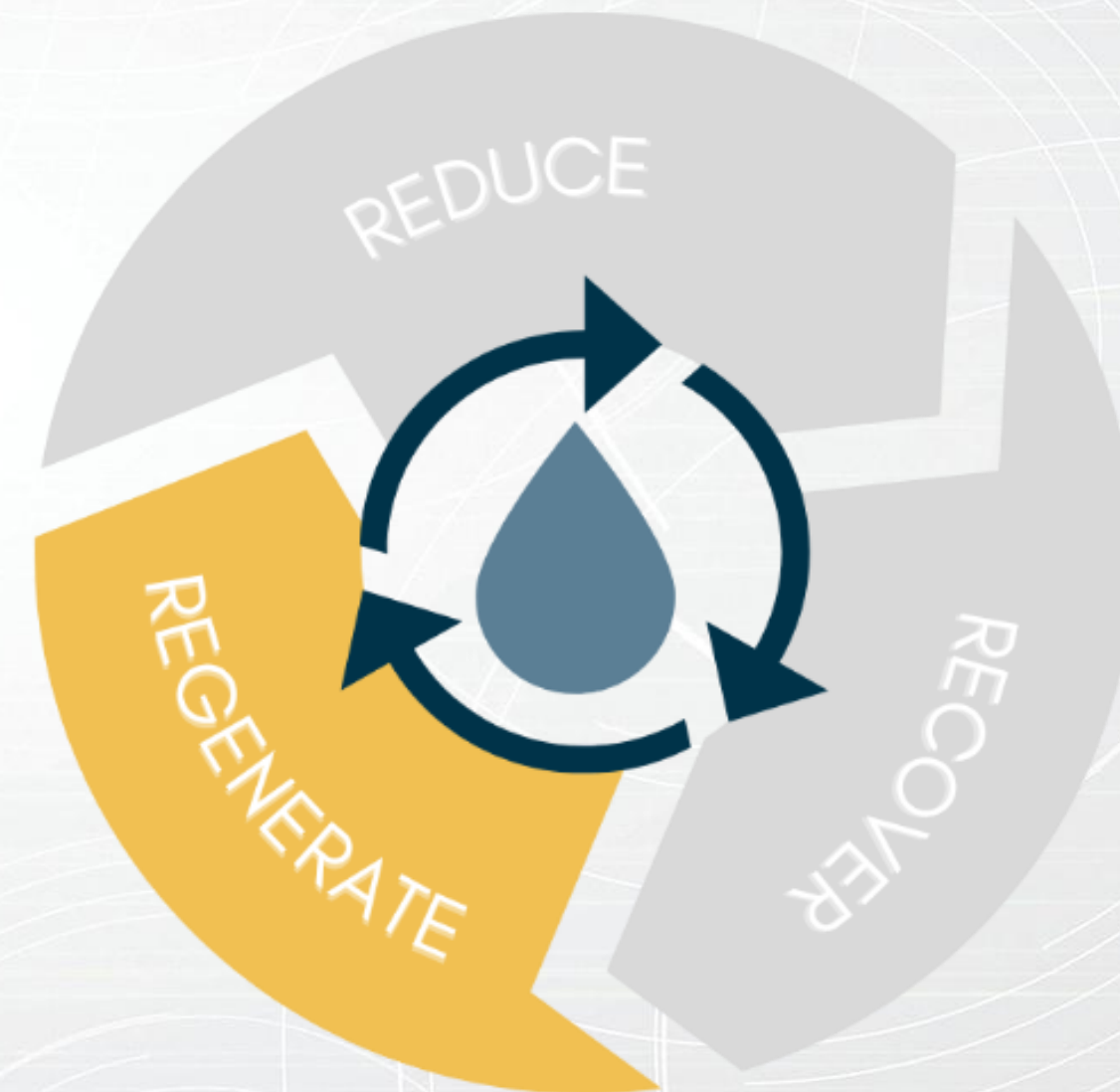
# Regenerate

Strengthening nature while using and treating water

**Water Resource Management** – Ensuring a rational and resilient approach to using water

**Watershed Restoration** – Protecting and revitalizing water sources

**Nature-Based Solutions** – Providing water services while delivering co-benefits for the environment





# Clean Water Services

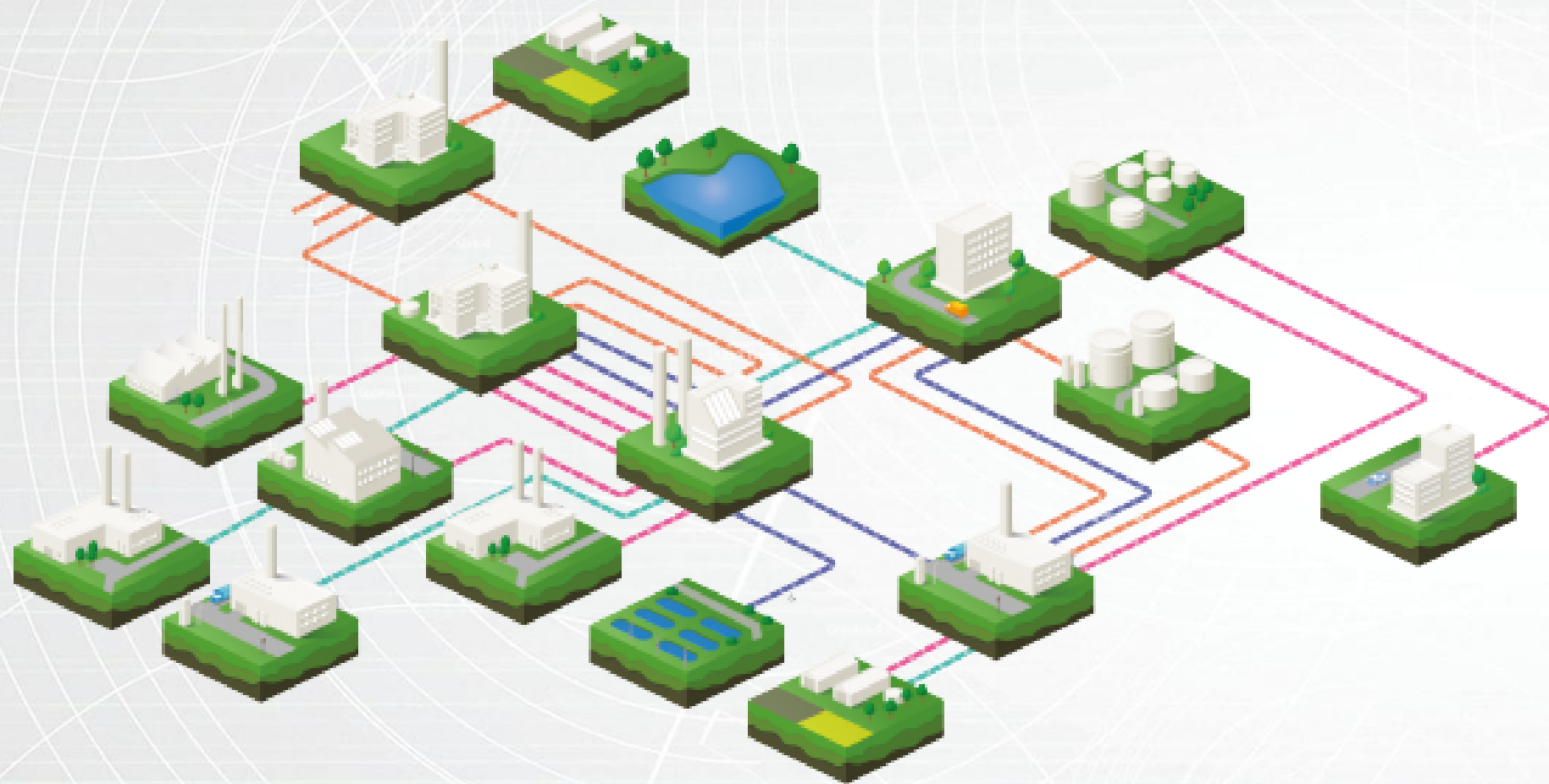
Clean Water Services Fernhill Natural Treatment Systems use engineered wetlands to naturally treat water, restore habitats, enhance biodiversity, and improve water quality in the Tualatin River.

**Economic Value:**  
**Cost savings of ~\$18 million**  
**compared to traditional**  
**treatment system**





# Kalundborg, the Platinum Standard for Circular Water



1 billion gallons of water saved

635,000 tons of greenhouse gases eliminated

100 gigawatt hours of energy saved

5,000 jobs created

**Since inception, generated ~\$370 million in savings**



# Get Involved Today

Join WEF in leading the transformation to the Circular Water Economy!

## LEARN

Sign up for Circular Water  
Economy 101 Course

## ENGAGE

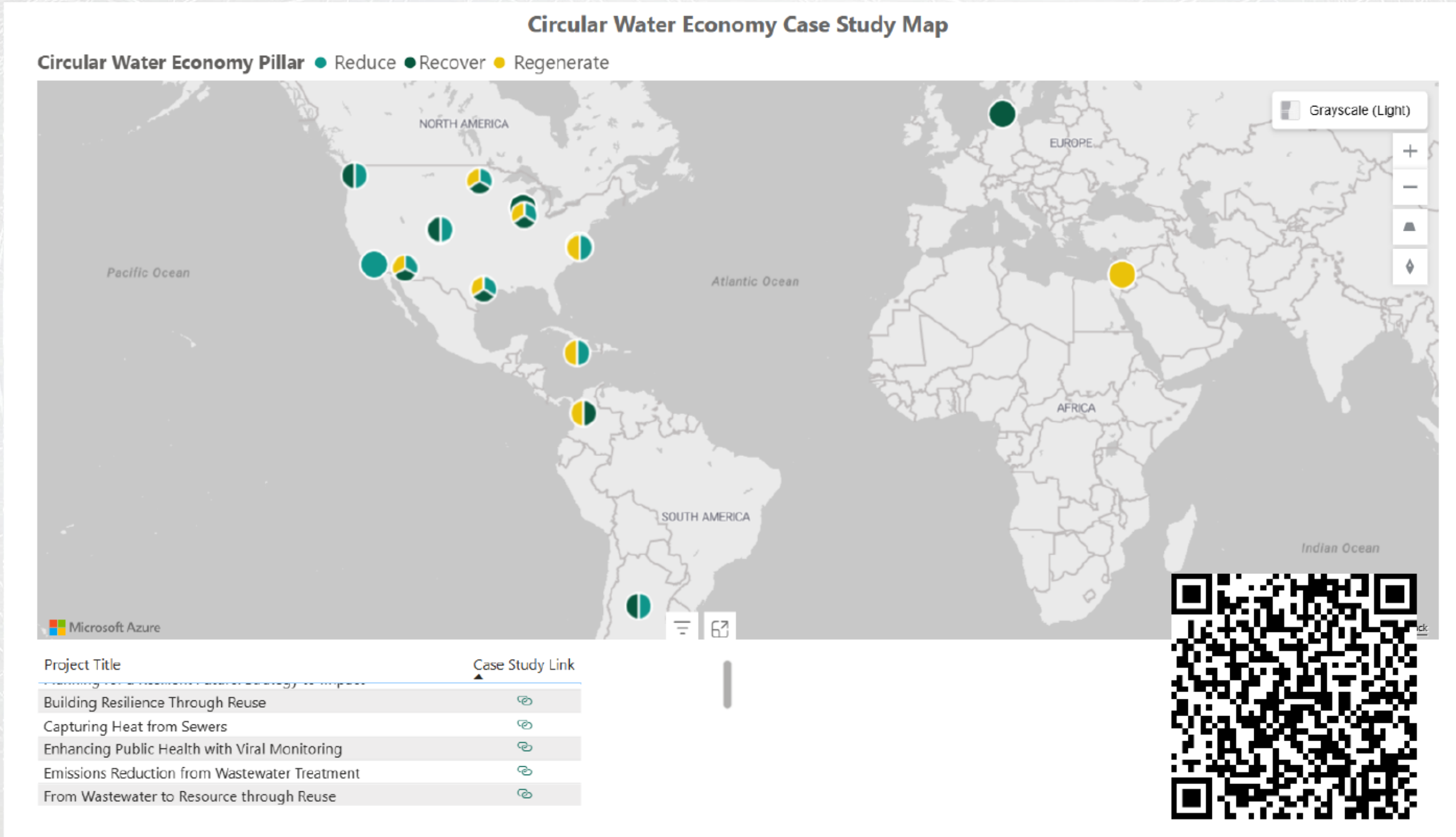
Submit Circular Water  
Economy case studies  
Join a study tour  
(2025: Denmark & Japan;  
2026: Costa Rica)

## TRANSFORM

Become a WEF Circular Water  
Ambassador by organizing  
Workshop in a Box!



# Circular Water Economy Map





**Thank you!**